- Q Same exact one you just looked at before.
- A No.

- Q Was there ever a discussion between you and your superior counsel about obtaining the use of an expert or experts in this particular matter such as a forensic odontologist or a blood spatter expert, fluid dynamics or fingerprint expert or any sort of expert whatsoever?
  - A No.
- Q Okay. Given your level of information that you now possess as a practicing attorney having handled several homicides including, I believe, receiving a not guilty on one; is that correct?
  - A Wrong person.
- Nevertheless having handled several homicides that are -- being involved in forensics and knowing forensics as you do right now, take a look back over how the information developed and also the forensics that could have been done or maybe had been explored, will you concede that there was more information that could have been gleaned or perhaps an expert would have been useful?
  - A Looking back now, yes; at the time

looking at that DNA was uncontested. Her blood was on Kazar's boot. I don't think we needed a forensic expert to say what was already proven by the Commonwealth saying that that blood was hers on his shoes.

- Q Importing the knowledge that you have now and benefit of extreme hindsight, you'll concede that having a forensic odontologist trying to exclude the bite mark evidence with Tyshaunt Love or maybe potentially matching the bite mark evidence with Kazar, that would have been something that would be preferred?
  - A Yes, yes, in hindsight, yes.
- Q Also the blood that was reported to be all over Kazar -- there was a report that was given by a forensic scientist, that expert -- was on the boot and eyelet, that was not consistent with her being a contributor, meaning the DNA didn't, quote/unquote, match?
  - A Right.

- Q Neither yourself nor Paul Muller, to your knowledge, went and got the raw data to see how they came about that ultimate conclusion, correct?
- A Correct.

Q Now, now knowing what you do know, you concede the possibility of what's called random error or random sampling error, meaning a small partition is tested of a big pool of something, it's not necessarily representative of the colloidal mix of the blood?

A Correct.

Q Also the lifting of the print off the body, are you aware that there's technology that is available and was available back then that would have been able to potentially develop the fingerprint more or better than the lifting that occurred with the tape?

A Yes.

Q If you were the attorney of record in the matter now, you would have explored those possibilities because you have that greater level of knowledge now?

A Correct.

Q And the point of that is to conflict potentially the known physical irrefutable evidence, meaning the physical evidence, versus, that is, the witness evidence, correct?

A Correct.

Q In this case the way that it was tried

fell or rose not upon the forensics but based upon the witnesses. Is that fair to say based 3 upon your estimation? Α 4 Yes. If one were able to impeach the witnesses 5 with the greater body of science that's empirical 7 in nature not potentially by -- honestly 8 mistaken, that was reasonable trial strategy to employ, correct? 10 Α Yes. MR. McSHANE: Nothing further for this 11 12 witness. THE COURT: Mr. McMurry. 13 14 MR. McMURRY: Thank you, Judge. 15 16 CROSS EXAMINATION 17 18 BY MR. McMURRY: 19 Mr. Giunta, I want to go through Q 20 basically with you the filed documents 21 Mr. McShane has filed regarding each of the 22 errors, alleged errors in Mr. Love's complaint, 23 both the amended and the supplement to the amended. We'll just start, basically he's 24 25 alleging that these following witnesses should

have been interviewed and possibly called as defense witnesses:

Starting with LaQuan Williams, we touched on about, what was, in your estimation regarding this case, what was LaQuan Williams' availability for trial?

A Unavailable.

- Q How did you decide he was unavailable?
- A Based on, I believe -- and Mr. Muller might be able to speak to this better -- we tried to get him. He was facing another set of either rape or attempted murder charges in New York and I believe that they would not release him from New York.
- Q Did you have reason to believe based on your investigation of the case and strategy that you were attempting to employ, that Mr. Williams, LaQuan Williams would be cooperative for the Defense?
  - A Not at all.
- Q You're not aware of any statement

  22 Mr. Williams gave implicating himself in this

  23 case?
- 24 A No.
- 25 Q Let's talk about Ms. Smith. Mr. McShane

introduced a statement that you saw from her. What was your knowledge of Ms. Smith's 2 3 availability at trial? I don't remember if we had found her or 4 Α knew where she was at the time or were able to locate her at that time. 7 You don't recall? () 8 Α I don't recall if we had located her at that point or not. Did you personally talk to Ms. Smith 10 11 about her testimony? I don't believe I did. 12 Α Are you aware of anyone from your office 13 Q interviewing Ms. Smith in regards to her 14 testimony? 15 16 I don't know if Mr. Muller did or not. Α Ms. Smith didn't appear for trial? 17 Q 18 Α No. 19 Q In regards to Ms. Smith's testimony, 20 albeit, what she said Cory Alston had told her 21 could be favorable to the Defense. Do you have 22 any reason to believe that would be admissible in 23 court?

Let's talk about Keith Herndon. What do

24

25

Α

Q

No.

```
you recall about Mr. Herndon's availability?
2
           I believe we sent a writ out to have him
   brought in to DCP. I believe he was in state
3
   prison at the time. I, myself, did not speak to
4
   him. I don't know if Mr. Muller did or not.
          You don't know what his testimony would
6
      Q
7
   have been?
          No, other than the statement.
8
      Α
9
      Q
          Let's talk about Larry Fennel. Did you
10
   interview Mr. Fennel?
11
      Α
           I did not, no.
          Do you know if your office did?
12
           I don't know if anyone from -- anyone
13
      Α
   else from my office did. I know I did not.
14
15
           THE COURT: Is he related to the victim?
16
           MR. McMURRY: I think it's spelled
   differently, Your Honor.
17
           THE COURT: I was just asking if
18
19
   Mr. Giunta knew that or remembered that.
20
           THE WITNESS: I don't recall.
21
          MR. McSHANE: I think he's the baby's
22
   daddy.
   BY MR. McMURRY:
23
          Your knowledge of Mr. Fennel, you
24
      Q
   testified about whether he was available at the
25
```

time of trial. 1 2 I don't know if he was. I don't recall. Was Mr. Fennel beating at your door 3 Q 4 saying you got the wrong guy? No, he did not, at least to my knowledge. 5 Α 6 0 In reference to Carlos Hill, were you aware of Mr. Hill's whereabouts at the time of 7 trial? 8 9 Α I don't recall. Were you aware of any testimony he could 10 Q have offered that would be favorable to you, to 11 12 your case? Like other than --13 Α Other than what you read in discovery 14 Q 15 personally. 16 Α Personally, no. You don't know if he would have 17 Q 18 cooperated? 19 No. I don't. Α Let's talk forensics for a minute. 20 Q alleged that trial counsel errs in failing to 21 request an independent test of DNA and blood 22 23 evidence in order to conduct a full and comprehensive test of the blood spatter on LaQuan 24 Williams' clothing. In reference to that, what 25

evidence did you have or what reason would you have had to have another test of the DNA when you 2 3 already had a positive result for the victim? We didn't think there was another reason. 4 Α Two reasons I can think of offhand is, one, we 5 already had the DNA match to LaQuan Williams that was on his item. LaQuan wasn't covered in blood, and there wasn't a drop of blood on Tyshaunt; that I never would have thought --10 Would it be fair to say that while -- a possible reason -- strategy to take what you got 11 and don't interfere with the rest of it? 12 Α Yeah. 13 What you had was favorable to the 14 Defense? 15 16 Α Correct. Since we are speaking of hypotheticals 17 Q 18 earlier this morning, blood could have been 19 tested on Mr. Williams and come back to a 20 different person? 21 Α Exactly. So your reasonable trial strategy was why 22 Q 23 rock the boat? Certainly and the fact there was no blood 24 Α

25

on Mr. Love.

```
Let's talk about the hand impressions
1
      Q
   found on the victim's thighs. What do you recall
3
   about that?
           I don't recall that much about the
4
5
   decisions made on that at all.
           We'll move on then. What about -- I
6
7
   think this coincides probably the same thing --
8
   the clothing of LaQuan. Did you request an
   independent laboratory test for luminol for
   evidence, for additional blood located on LaQuan
10
   Williams' clothing for blood?
11
12
           Again, all the blood was found on him.
      Α
13
   None on our client.
14
           And, again, for the same reason, that
15
   part that was tested was favorable to you?
16
      Α
           Correct.
17
      Q
           Why rock the boat?
18
      Α
           Exactly.
19
           In reference to the bite marks that
       O
20
   Mr. McShane brought up, I believe you testified
   you didn't have much knowledge about that as
21
   well?
22
23
      Α
           That's correct.
24
       Q
           What were your and Mr. Muller's
   discussions regarding trial strategy? What was
25
```

your plan?

A Basically to point the finger at LaQuan Williams.

Q Tell the Court how you thought you were going to be able to do that.

A Originally we figured that LaQuan -- I believe Guillermina Cruz, were all witnesses potentially going to come in and be benefitted, which we didn't see. Guillermina was not favorable to us.

On Monday she came to court and then disappeared the rest of the week. At that point we -- the Commonwealth sought to introduce her preliminary hearing, and we had a whole -- half day hearing on whether or not -- whether we had full and fair opportunity to cross examination.

For our sake it was best that nothing comes in from her testimony. She had been here Monday, disappeared, and the Court ruled her unavailable and based on after hearing let that read in.

But her not being here was actually -was something -- we figured they had called her.
She had been subpoenaed. They went out searching
for her. Her disappearing was favorable for us.

Incidentally the way we didn't get a ruling in our favor; lead to her transcript hearing in.

We next went -- we focused on the fact a big part of it was that LaQuan, I believe his -- LaQuan's girlfriend, Candace Mills, I believe her name was, in cross examination of her said all the things that she was -- Iris was afraid of Kazar and the whole snitching part and that came out and I believe Daelene Saez made similar references during cross examination of Iris's fear, and then the blood, the fact that all of it was found, like, on Kazar.

None was on Tyshaunt Love; that that was our plan; just to take all those things there even though, for example, LaQuan Williams wouldn't have been favorable for us to put on, because on the flip side he said it was Tyshaunt that did this in going through his statements.

But had they put him on, we had avenues to counteract his testimony, but I think the evidence and focus that we had was the blood was on Kazar. The DNA matched Iris on his shoes. I believe they found a shoeprint in there, and the Commonwealth didn't have anything to say to the contrary of that and basically our whole focus

was to point it at Kazar.

Q Was that the same basic trial strategy that you had discussed with Ms. Cliatt?

A Yes. I think everyone thought that had this case always said it was going to be Kazar. I don't think there's a doubt that it's Kazar.

Q Again, explain to us and explain what lengths you went through to try to get in this other evidence regarding Kazar and his actions.

A To the best of my recollection we had filed the motion. We had the transcript from the Vanessa Ames incident, and I believe we had a hearing and Mr. McCormack called someone -- I can't remember his name -- as a witness to say -- to take both of these events and say that they weren't similar and what the differences were.

So it wasn't attached in the motion.

Those facts came out during that hearing because Mr. McCormack called someone to take both of these situations, compare them and then the judge ultimately ruled on whether or not the Vanessa Ames' incident came in, but we had filed the motion and made the argument and basically laid out the fact that Vanessa Ames was raped. Iris was laying in her underwear. I don't remember if

she had a shirt on or not, legs spread.

Vanessa Ames was duct taped and he slit her throat. Iris got a bullet point blank to the head to the point there was blackening around there.

So we kind of paralleled there was, I believe, the bleach that was used in Vanessa Ames when Kazar tried to clean everything up. The bleach that was found at the scene in the house kind of just paralleled it that way.

- Q So all this information was brought to the trial court's attention and for the court to make the ruling?
  - A I believe so, yes.
  - Q And that was done at the hearing?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q Prior to the trial?
- 18 A Yes.

- Q When was that hearing in relation to the trial? Do you remember?
- A I believe we had it a day, day and a half prior to the trial; because I know we had that and then there was the Rule 600 issue that we argued prior to trial.
  - Q Did the trial court's ruling on those

matters affect the trial strategy? 1 2 Α On which one? On, well, for the Rule 600 but the 3 Q 404-B --4 5 Α Yes. How did it affect --6 Q 7 Not in-house; we presented -- we were Α still going to argue that it was LaQuan. We were 8 9 just hoping that we were able to show this is what happened. I mean, we still went forward 10 11 showing it was LaQuan and arguing it was LaQuan. We just weren't able to say, hey, look, even all 12 13 the evidence where we said, everybody said she was scared to death of Kazar. We were hoping to 14 supplement that by saying and here's why and look 15 what the similarities are. We just weren't 16 17 allowed to do that. In preparing for trial and discussing 18 things with Mr. Love -- there was an allegation 19 20 regarding whether or not you or Mr. Muller 21 consulted with Mr. Love regarding whether he should or should not testify. Do you recall 22 23 anything about that? 24 Α I remember --25 MR. McSHANE: Judge, to speed things

```
1
   along, we'll concede we no longer want to go
   along with that claim. We have more than enough
2
3
   in our belief.
4
          THE COURT: Which paragraph?
5
          MR. McMURRY:
                        No. 22, Your Honor, on the
   April 1st amended -- no. It's the supplemental
6
7
   filed after the --
          THE COURT: You're withdrawing that
8
9
   paragraph 22.
          MR. McSHANE: With the consent of
10
   Mr. Love. Correct?
11
12
          THE DEFENDANT:
                           Yes.
13
          THE COURT: All right.
   BY MR. McMURRY:
14
15
      Q
          Again, in regards to paragraph 21 of that
16
   same motion, it's alleged that counsel was
17
   ineffective for not making an oral motion to
   reconsider the trial court's ruling barring
18
19
   LaQuan's relevant bad acts. Regarding that
   hearing, what's your opinion of that?
20
21
           Once Judge Bratton said no, that I wasn't
      Α
22
   going to stand up and say I object again or
23
   reiterate. He already ruled. It was preserved
   and raised in the appeal. We had preserved that.
24
   I don't know what objecting again would have
25
```

```
done.
1
           And you did appeal that issue to the
2
       Q
   Superior Court?
4
       Α
           Correct.
           And Superior Court's decision was?
5
       Q
           They denied it.
       Α
6
           There's some other witnesses that were
7
       Q
   listed in the original amended PCRA motion under
8
9
   paragraph 42 that we haven't discussed today.
10
   Anthony Knight.
11
       Α
           Yes.
12
           Did you call Mr. Knight?
       Q
13
       Α
           Yes.
           Mr. Knight testified at trial?
14
       Q
15
       Α
           No.
16
           Can you tell me what the strategy,
       Q
17
   process with regard to Mr. Knight's testimony?
           I don't recall if we were able to locate
18
   him, and I don't recall at the moment what his
19
20
   statement was.
           It's your recall Mr. Knight was
21
       Q
   unavailable for court?
22
23
           To my knowledge, yes.
       Α
24
       Q
           What about Daelene Saez?
25
       Α
           Yes.
```

```
1
       Q
           Did she testify?
2
           She testified.
3
       Q
           Did you talk to her before she testified?
4
       Α
           I did not.
5
           Did anyone from your office talk to her?
       Q
6
       Α
           Not that I remember.
7
           Do you recall her testimony?
       Q
       Α
           Yes.
8
9
       Q
           What was it?
10
       Α
           I believe --
11
           MR. McSHANE:
                         Objection. It speaks for
12
   itself, the testimony of the witness.
13
           THE COURT: Well, it would be --
14
           MR. McSHANE:
                          I'll withdraw it.
15
           THE COURT: It's helpful for me to have a
   summary of it rather than having to search
16
17
   through the transcript to find it again.
18
           THE WITNESS: I believe she made the
19
   indication on cross examination that when Iris
20
   would mention or she would mention Kazar's name,
21
   something like the hair on the back of her neck
22
   would stand up and she was scared to death of
23
   him.
24
   BY MR. McMURRY:
25
           So in your opinion you got useful
       Q
```

information from the Commonwealth's witness? 1 Correct, and the rest of her testimony 2 3 was not favorable to the Defense or defense friendly. 4 5 I'm sorry? Q She was not generally a defense friendly 6 witness except that point which boasted towards 7 8 our defense of Kazar, but the other parts of her 9 testimony were to be favorable towards Mr. Love. 10 I understand. What about Linda Q. 11 Gianquitto? We did not call her. I remember speaking 12 Α 13 to her on the phone and she flat out said that she was not going to be favorable for Tyshaunt. 14 It's safe to say it's not reasonable to 15 Q call a nonfavorable witness for your case? 16 17 Α Yes. 18 Q What about Mr. Lloyd Banks? 19 I don't recall I spoke with him. I'm not sure if we were aware where he was at the time. 20 21 Q And the last person on the list of that paragraph is a person by the name of pop-pop. 22 23 I believe there was an address. When one of our investigators -- whether it was at the 24

time when we had it or right when Ms. Cliatt was

leaving, the address they had, the building had 1 been demolished or abandoned and other than that 2 address where that abandoned building was we had no official name of someone other than that, 4 5 pop-pop. Q Basically you weren't able to contact 6 7 him? 8 Α Correct. Having discussions with Mr. Love evolved 9 Q 10 in the formulation of trial strategy? 11 I remember speaking -- I don't remember -- I can't recall the exact 12 conversations. I don't believe he would say no 13 let's not blame Kazar and that was what our 14 strategy was. So I would say he was with that. 15 I don't recall exact conversations because a lot 16 17 of them he was living in New York at the time and 18 I believe one time prior he drove down. MR. McSHANE: I'm sorry. Who was living 19 20 in New York at the time? THE WITNESS: Tyshaunt, I believe; he 21 22 drove down for a face-to-face prior to trial. 23 arranged for Thursday or Friday afternoon, and we

conversation in the conference room via speaker

would set up a specific time having a phone

24

```
phone, and then I believe one time he did come
1
2
   down and went back to New York. Most times they
   were all via phone conversations.
   BY MR. McMURRY:
4
5
           Did you have conversations -- did he have
      Q
   to say I got witnesses to help me out that you
6
   guys need to find this person or that person?
           Again, I don't recall the specifics.
8
      Α
9
   Most anybody -- I believe there was. No one -- I
10
   would say if it was said additional from the
   people we were already aware of via statements,
11
   police reports, and wouldn't have already
13
   independently, I guess, tried to track down.
14
           Again, I don't recall specifically those
15
   conversations.
16
           Did you and Mr. Muller and Mr. Love get
      Q
17
   along during the preparation of trial?
18
      Α
           I thought we did.
           Do you recall anything that Mr. Love
19
       Q
   asked for or asked you guys to do that you didn't
20
21
   do or couldn't do?
22
           I mean, I can't recall.
      Α
           MR. McMURRY: I believe that's all I
23
24
   have, Judge.
           THE COURT: Anything else, Mr. McShane?
25
```

MR. McSHANE: Yes. 1 2 3 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 4 5 BY MR. McSHANE: Seems to be the theme of part of the 6 Q cross examination is that Mr. Love should have 7 purported to have knowledge of a lawyer. 8 wondering if you knew or that you testified that Mr. Love was or was not a lawyer? 10 11 He was not. And also did he possess any sort of 12 Q 13 independent legal knowledge akin to a paralegal? Not that I'm aware of. 14 In fact, explain -- was he incompetent in 15 Q terms of the intricacies of the Rules of 16 17 Evidence? I don't remember discussing the Rules of 18 19 Evidence. 20 So we're implying his formulating a trial Q 21 strategy would be malpractice; is that fair? 22 Α Yes. Would you agree with the sentiment, upon 23 review the Superior Court can only make a ruling 24 to overturn a trial court's determination based 25

upon the four corners of the record? 1 2 Correct. Absent incompetency, the Superior Court, 3 Q they're stuck with the record that's developed by 4 5 trial counsel, correct? Α Yes. 6 And in this particular case the 7 Q Commonwealth called the investigating detective 9 from the New York -- I'm sorry -- from the Ames' matter to testify about this dissimilarity of 10 events between the Iris event and the Ames' 11 12 event? If that's what -- I know they called 13 Α 14 I don't know what the exact title was. 15 I believe that's what it was in reference to today. Sitting here today I don't remember. 16 Did you folks anticipate that the hearing 17 Q 18 would come about with the testimony from an 19 individual making such correlations or lack of 20 correlations between the two events? 21 Α I don't recall. 22 Q You folks didn't speak to any of the 23 witnesses involved in the -- with respect to the 24 Ames' incident, did you?

25

Α

We did subpoena -- I think we spoke with

- Vanessa Ames. I don't recall her being subpoenaed to testify, but I remember I think we spoke with her.
- Q But if you had gotten your wish and if you had been able to bring in the Ames' incident, you'll agree that you had no enforceable subpoenas in order to bring that event into the court. You had no live witnesses, correct?
  - A Correct.
- Q You had testified here that based on your recollection that there was testimony from Candace Mills, correct?
- 13 A Correct.

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- Q And, in fact, you had done the cross examination of -- I'm sorry -- you had done the cross examination of Ms. Mills?
- 17 A I believe so, yes.
  - Q And it is your testimony here that your recollection was more or less that Kazar did make a big deal about Iris snitching on him, correct?
- 21 A Did?
- 22 Q Yes, did.
- A Yes. Is that his girlfriend? I may have messed the name up, but I knew it was his girlfriend.

```
Taking a look at page 301 of the trial
1
      Q
   transcript, Volume No. 2, September 14 and 15
2
   before this Honorable Court, I'm going to ask you
   to take a look at page 301 and if you want to go
4
   ahead and take a look. Actually it was
5
   Mr. Muller who had conducted the examination.
   Take a look at the context over those two pages.
   I'm going to look over your shoulder and I'm
8
   going to confirm --
          THE COURT: That's the examination of...
10
                         Candace Mills.
11
          MR McSHANE:
12
          THE COURT: Cross examination.
13
          MR. McSHANE: The redirect.
14
          THE WITNESS: This is actually from the
   grant jury testimony.
15
   BY MR. McSHANE:
16
17
      Q
          From the grand jury testimony.
           I did the cross examination. Mr. Muller
18
   crossed her on because we were just getting the
19
20
   grand jury testimony live in our hands. As I was
   doing the cross examination, he was preparing the
21
22
   cross based off of the grand jury. It was a two
23
   part --
24
      Q
          Bifurcated.
25
      Α
          Yes.
```

Drawing your attention to page 301. Q 1 There was a question placed before the witness 2 3 and the question was at this point, he, being Kazar, Mr. Williams, told that he thought Iris 4 had turned him in or set him up, correct? 5 6 Α Yes. 7 Q And the answer was no? Α 8 Correct. Now, when that's in conflict to the 9 Q recollection that you just had here with respect 10 to whether or not favorable bit of evidence was 11 first presented before the jury; is that fair? 12 Α Yes, but I think the second part of that 13 right after that she did say that, did come --14 15 Okay. We'll bookmark that. If it's Q 16 there we'll come back and clean it up. 17 As it stands on page 301 that conflicts 18 with your recollection? Α 19 Yes. One of the themes in the opening that 20 Q Mr. Muller had made is that there's a reason why 21 22 they have 30 people coming in and testifying in this case because they are hoping that just by 23

the sheer number of folks making accusations,

that it's going to be good enough to excuse an

24

insufficient amount of evidence. That's in 1 summation of part of this theme, correct? 2 3 Α I don't recall. Like I said, I don't recall. 4 Let me ask you a generalized question. 5 Q Based upon your training, knowledge and 6 experience, drawing upon all of it, is it more 7 powerful or impactful to a jury or for 8 9 presentation of the case to have a single person's say so or multiple people's say so 10 backed up with forensic evidence that confirms 11 12 In relation to this case or in general? Α General as a defense attorney. 13 Q 14 Multiple and forensic evidence. Α 15 That general sentiment we extrapolate to Q 16 this case was not unique in that regard. If you 17 have forensic evidence that backs up your theory 18 of the case and contrasted what the Commonwealth's theory of the case, well, that's 19 20 right, that's what you want? 21 Α Yes. But you would rather have not just a 22 23 little bit of forensic evidence but a whole bunch

of forensic evidence that would confirm your

24

25

theory of the case?

Α Yes. 2 Drawing your attention in particular towards the blood and the DNA, you -- basically the answer was why rock the boat in terms of why 4 have those things tested. So I can understand the mixture that we're clear here. The testing that was done by the Commonwealth's entity, meaning, it wasn't an independent lab that did 9 the testing. It was done on the behest and guidance of the government? 10 11 Correct. Α Not by the Defense? 12 Q 13 Α Correct. You're aware that the government was 14 contending that it was not Kazar who did it, 15 16 correct? Correct. 17 Α 18

- Q You had a small bit of DNA evidence that was confirmed in the eyelet and on the shoe string of the alternative suspect, meaning Kazar, coming from the victim herself, correct?
- 22 A Correct.

19

20

21

Q And that was through two different methods of amplification to arrive at the rematch; is that fair?

A Yes.

Α

Yes.

Q Why rock the boat is curious in regards to this. You had some sort of statements from some forensic scientists based on an unknown population size that the remaining balance of the blood that was found on Kazar at or near the time of his arrest was exclusive of the victim. Is that true?

A I don't recall if that's what the statement was but yes.

Q Well, if it comes back that it was consistent with or even a match or even mitochondrial DNA certainly insisted that Mr. Muller bring that forth to the jury, correct?

Q So without knowing the population of the ultimate conclusion made by the government's scientist at the behest of the government, the remaining portion of the blood was not the victim's, you feel comfortable that why rocking the boat would be a sufficient trial strategy answer when you have already an individual who sits there and says it's not the victim's?

A At this point I would say probably not. Five years ago that was fair.

Talk to me about the subpoenas. Did you 1 Q prepare personally any of the subpoenas in this 2 3 matter? 4 Α I believe so. Of all the people -- the axiom, do you 5 Q agree if you don't look for someone you'll never 6 7 find them? Oh, yes, if you don't look for somebody, 8 Α 9 yes. It wasn't as if you had people coming out 10 Q of the woodwork and want to be involved in it? 11 12 Α Correct. 13 Q The entirety of the case, Commonwealth 14 and Defense, had appreciable problems with people showing up, nominal bail being granted and other 15 16 such matters? 17 Α Correct. 18 Do you recollect even preparing a Q subpoena for Kendra Smith? 19 I don't recall if one was done or not. 20 Α Do you recall similarly making a subpoena 21 Q 22 for Larry Fennel? 23 I don't recall. Α 24 Do you recall preparing a subpoena for Q Cory Alston? 25

- A I don't recall, but I believe there was a writ done so we must have -- I mean, I think we had him brought here.
- Q And then in terms of the subpoena for Carlos Hill, you don't recall that either?
  - A I don't recall.
- Q You're positive of Keith Herndon being prepared, correct? And he was present in prison as you previously testified?
  - A Yes.

- Q Now, here's a question that I have with respect to Kendra Smith. You didn't seek to talk to her.
  - A I don't remember.
- Q If drawing upon your training, knowledge and experience, if she had said that she was -- strike that. One second.

If Kendra Smith had that made a statement to you the morning following the homicide, she woke to find Kazar laying there in bed with the flatmate or a friend of hers who she was staying with and that when Kendra woke up her boyfriend, Cory Alston, at the time advised him of such. She verified it with her own two eyes; that she spoke with Kazar.

He left the residence and that when he left the residence to smoke outside, the police came by. He ran back through the residence advising that Iris had been dead, talking to Smith directly, went inside the residence.

The detectives coming through the house, a jacket that he had on that he had discarded in the chase contained bullets that were consistent with the firearm that was alleged to have been used in this particular matter. Would you find that to be a significant occurrence?

A Sure.

Q Again, you didn't ask Kendra Smith any questions to your knowledge or to your recollection?

A I do not.

Q You would have documented that if she had said anything close to that, correct?

A I think so, yes.

Q You would have put that to Attorney
Muller's attention to be brought before the jury?

A Yes.

Q I want to talk about Kendra Smith's statement that you and I went over before about the whole Cory Alston and the gun being returned

with the blood on it. If one were to secure Cory 1 Alston through the writ and have him brought into 2 court, if he had denied making that statement, 3 one could use Kendra Smith's statement as 4 potential impeachment evidence, not substantive 5 evidence, but as potential impeachment evidence 6 7 potentially? 8 Α Yes. That was not done? Q 10 Not that I'm aware of, no. 11 Q Drawing your attention to LaQuan Williams, you never spoke with him? 12 13 Α No. Your summation that these people would be 14 Q 15 favorable or disfavorable, in particular, LaQuan

Q Your summation that these people would be favorable or disfavorable, in particular, LaQuan Williams, Kendra Smith, Keith Herndon, Larry Fennel, Cory Alston and Carlos Hill is not based upon firsthand conversations that you had with them but just because of a gut feeling; is that fair?

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A Their statements are -- at least LaQuan would have pointed the finger, I believe, at Tyshaunt, in fact, went to the point if it was me, I would have killed him too.

Q He would have killed him too, meaning

that he would have? 1 If he was the one who killed Iris, I 2 3 would have killed Tyshaunt too at the same time, implying Tyshaunt was there at the house too. 4 5 You never spoke with the man? Q Α No. 6 You are basing this simply upon a police 7 Q 8 report? 9 Α Correct. And it's generated by the police not 10 Q 11 based upon --That was from his statement from SCI. 12 Α 13 Q But that was, again, generated not based upon a tape recording, audio recording, but some 14 police officer's summary of what he was told by a 15 person, correct? 16 17 Correct. Α And you'll concede of the possibility 18 that not everything that a police officer records 19 in a statement can be accurate or precise and 20 true every single time, correct? 21

A Correct, but I wasn't willing to gamble that. I don't think Mr. Muller was willing to gamble that when someone was looking at life in prison.

22

23

24

Q I respect that gambling that by putting them on the stand without having any idea what they will say versus having a conversation with them or attempting to have a conversation with them, correct?

A Correct.

Q In which case he could do one of many things, which would include, I don't want to talk to you, right?

A Yes.

Q Or I want to talk to you. Let me tell you about my perspective, point of view so you can evaluate the witness, correct?

A Correct.

Q In this particular case neither was done, correct?

A That's correct.

Q And even if he had been cooperative, you gave his perspective, his point of view even if you gave the exact summary of what he gave to the police, he could have been -- if he arrived here in court and invoked his Fifth amendment right, you could have then later attempted to have him declared unavailable and have those beneficial statements against personal interest where he

made various confessions to separate people on 1 separate dates who have no reason to interfere, present that to the jury as statements against 3 4 personal interest, correct? I guess even without the ability to cross 5 6 examination on those things prior. 7 Q Sure. 8 I mean, if you want to put it that way. Also question him about the I'm going to 9 go back down and kill that bitch statement, that 10 if he was declared unavailable, either it could 11 be considerably arguable present sense impression 12 or declaration of intent; fair? 13 14 Α Fair. But you didn't seek to try to have him 15 Q declared unavailable, correct? 16 17 Α Correct. And based upon your experience level, it 18 was likely that if he was called to the stand 19 even though you never discussed anything with the 20 man, that he would have asserted his Fifth 21 22 amendment right, correct? I think he would have blamed Tyshaunt. 23 Ι Α

Q You don't think he would have asserted

don't think he would have

24

his Fifth amendment right?

A He may have. He would have tried to implicate Tyshaunt.

Q Don't you think that's beneficial to have another individual blame your client in front of a jury in order to get him out of a jam when he has blood on his sneaker and has motive that you can open up the door?

A Yes.

Q The ruling by the Court was that there was insufficient similarities between the two events that would justify it being presented, either motive or modus operandi in terms of this matter, correct?

A Correct.

Q If he were to testify, as you say was a possibility, then potentially one could open the door to revisit that ruling, correct, if he were to open the door.

A If he were to open the door, yes.

Q And we don't know that because obviously it didn't occur?

A Correct.

Q Did you interview anyone in this case that you haven't told us about?

```
I don't recall.
1
      Α
2
      Q
          Okay.
3
          MR. McSHANE: Nothing further.
           MR. McMURRY: No further questions.
4
           THE COURT: All right. Mr. Giunta, thank
5
6
   you. You may step down.
7
           MR. McSHANE: Judge, Mr. Muller is going
   to take an appreciable amount of time based upon
   this witness. I have two very short witnesses
   that I can do. Would that be acceptable to the
10
11
   Court?
          THE COURT: Sure.
12
13
                     JAMES STAMOS,
14
   having been sworn, was examined and testified as
15
   follows:
16
17
18
                   DIRECT EXAMINATION
19
   BY MR. McSHANE:
20
           Sir, would you please state your name and
21
      Q
   spell your last name for the benefit of the court
22
   reporter and the record?
23
           James Stamos, S-t-a-m-o-s.
24
      Α
           How are you currently employed, sir?
25
       Q
```

I'm an investigator for the Dauphin 1 County Public Defender's office. 2 3 Q Drawing your attention to the relevant 4 point in time in this particular case from 2002 5 to 2005, were you similarly employed with the Dauphin County Public Defender's office? 6 7 Α Yes, I was. When you're in that position as an 8 Q 9 investigator with the Public Defender's office, it is a unique position within that office, 10 11 meaning, that you assist the attorneys in their 12 preparation of trial? 13 Α Correct. And that includes such things as 14 Q potentially subpoenaing witnesses? 15 Well, serving. 16 Α 17 Serving the witnesses --Q 18 Α Correct. -- with subpoenas? 19 Q 20 Α Right. Also attempting to try to track down 21 Q individuals? 22 23 Α Correct. And also on top of it, trying to locate 24 Q

witnesses or even employing your professional

25

level of skill, training and knowledge to make and formulating the defense and theory of the case, correct?

A Right.

Q Now, the general course of duty as one uses as an investigator in the Public Defender's office is that you are on call to aid in the defense as time permits with various different cases that are involved, correct?

A Yes.

Q You don't have the luxury of having one case and run down that case?

A No.

Q Directing your attention to this particular case of Tyshaunt Love, Commonwealth versus Tyshaunt Love, which went to trial in 2005 when you were employed in the Public Defender's office, correct?

A Yes.

Q During various moments in time you were attached with assignments to help fraught in the defense in this particular matter, correct?

A Yes, sir.

Q Now, I want to draw your attention -- I'm going to call it -- I'll make it somewhat easy

for reference purposes as the before and after Monica Cliatt periods of this particular case so we can use that nomenclature, helpful to make sure that all of us are able to do that. You realize there was a period of time when Monica and Monty were involved with the case.

A Right.

- Q Afterwards it was Paul and Nate.
- A Correct.
- Q I'm placing in front of you what has previously been marked and identified as Defense Exhibit No. 17. If you could take a moment and take a look at that and I'll ask you to identify it, if you don't mind. Let me know when you're ready.
  - A Okay.
- Q Having taken a look at Exhibit No. 17, this is a memorandum between Monica Cliatt, who was the attorney in charge of the case on January 24, 2005, which is the date of the letter to you, correct?
  - A Correct.
- Q And included within it an indication that there was several witnesses who needed to be subpoensed and located, correct?

Correct. 1 There's handwritten notes that are there 2 Q that are consistent with your handwriting, 3 4 correct? 5 That's not my handwriting. Α That's not yours? 6 Q 7 Α No. Q Do you know whose handwriting it is? 9 Α I'm not sure. 10 Q Okay. There had been a period of time that you had been asked to serve several of the 11 subpoenas at the behest of Monica in this 12 particular case, correct? 13 Yes, sir. 14 Α When it came to trial in 2005 with Paul 15 Q Muller and Nate Giunta providing for the defense, 16 no subpoenas were served by you in this 17 18 particular matter? Not that I recall. 19 Α 20 MR. McSHANE: Nothing further. 21 THE COURT: Maybe I missed it. Mr. Stamos, I want to make sure I understood. 22 You did serve subpoenas for Monica and Monty when 23 24 they were representing --THE WITNESS: I believe I did. I don't 25

```
have my records if they had. I have to take a
1
   look at them. I saw some yesterday from another
2
   attorney from our office I recall my signature
3
4
   on.
5
           THE COURT: But you know that you were
   not asked to serve any by Mr. Muller and
6
7
   Mr. Giunta.
8
           THE WITNESS: I'm not a hundred percent
9
   sure. We -- I don't recall. I have to look at
10
   the copy.
11
           THE COURT: Any questions, Mr. McMurry?
12
                   CROSS EXAMINATION
13
14
15
   BY MR. McMURRY:
16
           In reference to the -- I want to ask you,
       Q
   some witnesses -- see if you recall looking for
17
   these individuals, Kendra Smith. Does that ring
18
   a bell?
19
20
           Not really; this is five years ago.
      Α
           Keith Herndon?
21
       Q
           Keith Herndon, can't recall.
22
       Α
23
       Q
           Larry Fennel?
24
       Α
           No.
25
           Anthony Knight?
       Q
```

No, sir. 1 Α 2 LaQuan Williams? Q Can't recall that; I have to look if 3 Α 4 there's paperwork. Carlos Hill? 5 Q 6 Α No, sir. 7 Q Linda Gianquitto? 8 Α That sounds familiar, but I'm not sure. 9 Lloyd Banks? Q 10 Α No. 11 Q Do you recall trying to find an individual by the name of pop-pop? 12 MR. McMURRY: No further questions. 13 14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 15 16 BY MR. McSHANE: 17 Take a look at Defendant Exhibit 28, and 18 Q have you flip through them. They appear to be 19 20 subpoenas and they are previously marked and identified by Monica Cliatt. 21 22 Α Okay. Just flip through all of them and see if 23 Q it's consistent with either your handwriting or 24 does it refresh your recollection that the 25

```
subpoenas were served at the behest of Monica
1
2
   Cliatt?
           It seems like my initials are on eight of
3
4
   these subpoenas.
                Now, simply if Mr. Muller or if
5
      Q
           Okay.
   Mr. Giunta had asked you to serve the subpoenas,
6
   if they had prepared them, you would have done so
7
   because that's your job?
9
      Α
           Correct.
           MR. McSHANE: Nothing further.
10
11
           MR. McMURRY: Nothing further, Judge.
           THE COURT: All right, Mr. Stamos.
12
13
   Thank you. You may step down.
14
                    CHUCK SHEAFFER,
15
   having been sworn, was examined and testified as
16
   follows:
17
18
                   DIRECT EXAMINATION
19
20
21
   BY MR. McSHANE:
22
       Q
           Sir, would you please state your name,
   spell your last name for the benefit of the --
23
           Charles E, as in Edward, Sheaffer,
24
       Α
   S-h-e-a-f-f-e-r.
25
```

```
Sir, if I could have you identify your
      Q
1
2
   current employment.
           Dauphin County Sheriff's office.
3
      Α
           Prior to that you had been employed by
4
      Q
   the office of the Public Defender's of Dauphin
5
   County?
6
7
      Α
           Yes.
8
      Q
           In what capacity?
9
           Investigator.
      Α
          For what years?
10
      Q
11
      Α
           Perhaps 2000 to 2005.
           And you were so employed, involved in as
12
      Q
   an investigator when the matter of Commonwealth
13
   versus Tyshaunt Love was either being prepared
14
   for trial and had, in fact, came to trial,
15
16
   correct?
17
      Α
           Yes.
18
           I want to draw your attention towards a
   couple of things. Your colleague just testified.
19
   We don't need to get into a great amount of
20
21
   detail.
            The questions that I have, is it in your
   capacity as an investigator with the Public
22
23
   Defender's office -- you were a full-time
   employee, correct?
24
```

25

Α

Yes.

Exclusively doing work on the behest of 1 Q the attorneys and the administrative staff at the 2 3 Public Defender's office, correct? Α Yes. 4 And it included such things as trying to 5 Q 6 locate witnesses, correct? 7 Α Yes. And serve subpoenas on witnesses? Q 9 Α Yes. And otherwise be available in order to 10 Q impart your knowledge, your wisdom and your 11 experience upon the attorneys in helping 12 formulate trial strategy and whatnot, correct? 13 Α Yes. 14 I want to draw your attention to a couple 15 Q of particular documents and drawing your 16 attention to the 2005 time frame. We previously 17 18 marked an exhibit and identified it which was for purposes of the record as Exhibit No. 24. 19 going to ask you to take a look at this and then 20 I'll shortly ask you to identify it in a moment. 21 22 Α Okay. It bears a date on there of March 30, 23 Q 2005, and it is your understanding it's an e-mail 24

correspondence sent to you by Monica Cliatt in

25

terms of your professional capacity towards doing 1 things we already mentioned, correct? 2 3 Α Yes. And in there she had informed you there Q 4 were several witnesses that needed to be 5 subpoenaed and also provided you information to 6 the best of her knowledge at that point in time in order to aid in the ultimate goal which was to serve subpoenas upon various individuals, correct? 10 I'm not sure of that. I think her 11 Α position here as I read them is for me to 12 13 locate --To locate them and potentially interview 14 Q them or to at least that way setting up for the 15 service of the subpoenas subsequent, correct? 16 17 Α Okay. 18 Q Is that fair? 19 Α Yes. You had noted it with your own 20 Q handwriting. The only handwriting on there is 21 your own handwriting; is that correct? 22 23 Α No. Is that your handwriting? 24 Q This information here is not my 25 Α

handwriting. Some of it is; some of it is not.

Q Do you know whose handwriting is also with this information?

A No.

Q What about on the last two pages? On the last two pages is that your handwriting?

A Yes.

Q And that's consistent with your level of attempts to find people, interview them and to do things that were at the direction of Attorney Cliatt, correct?

A Yes.

Q Now, drawing your attention towards additional documentation, Defense Exhibit No. 17, the handwriting that's within that document, that information, is that your handwriting?

A Yes, I think that's my handwriting.

Q That's consistent with your level and your attempts to continue to try to find various witnesses in this particular matter, correct?

A Let me just preface this by saying this was right around the time that I was leaving the Public Defender's office so I don't know if this was being transferred to someone else for any follow up. But this was the scope of my

investigation into this, yes.

Q But nevertheless we can glean from these documents, as well as your testimony here, that Monica Cliatt identified several individuals whom she thought were persons of interest that needed to be interviewed, identified, possibly come to trial, correct?

A Yes.

Q Now, drawing your attention towards another document, Defendant Exhibit No. 43, so marked in the lower right-hand corner. You'll recognize that as a memorandum from Monica Cliatt to you, correct?

A Yes.

Q And similar to the other two previous documents, in the nature of -- in terms of here is some witnesses, here's what I need help with, can you help me out; along with your handwritten annotations, correct?

A I think this was more the results of my attempt to locate some of those witnesses, yes.

Q Now, I want to drawn your attention to when this case actually came to trial and where you said that you had left the Public Defender's office. Did you leave the Public Defender's

office before this matter came to trial? 1 2 Α Yes. 3 After you had went to -- directly from Q the Public Defender's office to the sheriff's 4 office, correct? 6 Α Yes. Nevertheless because you had now moved on 7 Q 8 to ostensively at least a prosecuting potential, prosecuting agency, you were available to both subsequent counsel, meaning Paul and Nate, to 10 11 discuss your efforts leading up to this point in 12 time, correct? 13 Yes. Α You weren't under an edict of don't talk 14 Q 15 to them or you're on the white hat side? 16 Α No. To your knowledge and information, you 17 Q 18 did not -- you did not caucus with Attorney Muller or with Attorney Giunta about their trial 19 strategy or what information you were able to 20 21 obtain from these witnesses, correct? 22 Α I did not. If they had asked, you would have been 23 Q agreeable and told them to the best level of your 24

25

knowledge what you had?

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Yes.
1
       Α
2
           MR. McSHANE: Nothing further.
3
           THE COURT: Mr. McMurry.
4
                    CROSS EXAMINATION
5
6
7
   BY MR. McMURRY:
           I'm sorry. I didn't -- do you recall
8
       Q
9
   Mr. Muller and them ever speaking to you about
10
   this case?
11
       Α
           No.
12
           When you were working with the PD's
       Q
13
   office -- I'm sorry -- you were not working with
14
   the PD'S office at the time this case went to
   trial?
15
16
       Α
           No.
           So stating the obvious, Mr. Muller or
17
       Q
   Mr. Giunta didn't ask for your help in serving
18
19
   any kind of subpoenas in that nature at that time
20
   or looking for witnesses?
21
       Α
           That's right.
           MR. McMURRY: No further questions.
22
23
           THE COURT: All right. Thank you,
24
   Mr. Sheaffer.
           MR. McSHANE: This will be a natural
25
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place to conclude. I have questions with respect to the fruits of what I call the JNET motion, the motion to help obtain the whereabouts of various witnesses we can address that.

THE COURT: Does this have to be on the record rather than having a PCRA of a PCRA? We can talk a little bit about the efforts that were made.

MR. McSHANE: I would like to get information here on the record in the efforts that were undertaken by the Commonwealth in response to the court order because my level of knowledge is there's absolutely no information whatsoever on any of these people as -- no information whatsoever.

THE COURT: So the record is complete, last week a motion was presented inquiring -- and I'm summarizing -- inquiring the Commonwealth attorneys to access records specifically in reference being made to the JNET system or other internet or other systems where information could be had in order to assist the Petitioner's counsel in locating -- I don't remember -- even remember the exact number of names that were in the original motion, but during the course of our

conference held in chambers, I know there was an exchange of a couple of names that were specified that were of particular interest. I'm not sure if that was exclusive or not.

MR. McSHANE: It was a series of five people.

THE COURT: Hold on, and I did, in fact, sign an order requiring the cooperation of the District Attorney's office in, I guess, in essence in reviewing all readily available and reasonably available internet or other data bases to see if any last known addresses could be produced for those individuals.

I do not know the names because I refer to them as only by reference to the petition that had been written, that were that carved down to a little bit at the time of the conference. Now, so what is it, what did you get?

MR. McSHANE: To my knowledge the only correspondence that we had was that some sort of due diligence was exercised and no information could be provided and that had to do with Larry Fennel, Kendra Smith, who we now have contact with -- that one becomes moot -- Keith Herndon, Carlos Hill and Melinda Datil.

MR. McMURRY: If I may respond briefly,
Judge, after our meeting I was given the names of
the following witnesses: Larry Fennel, Kendra
Smith, Keith Herndon, Carlos Hill and Melinda
Datil, along with the information they have
provided in their motion filed with the court. I
spoke to my supervisor, First Assistant District
Attorney Mr. Chardo and he authorized me to run
PennDOT checks through our JNET data basis on
these individuals to try to obtain last known
addresses.

The information that I had I provided to Mr. McShane's law firm through his co-counsel here, a list of the efforts that were made and the information that I had found and specifically e-mailed them what we could locate through checking those.

We also ran them through our internal criminal case management system to check and see, to get more information other than just the name. Some of them didn't have identifiers. I ran the names through our system to see if I could find out additional dates of birth, those kinds of things and subsequently ran those searches and came up with the info that I provided through

e-mail through co-counsel, which I believe he has there.

Carlos Hill had several addresses. He had also been in state prison so I referred them to state parole if they had any additional -- I did not contact state parole. I thought Mr. McShane should follow up through state parole on that.

But he had one, two, three, four addresses I provided, different places that Mr. Hill was located. His last official address in PennDOT was the one that was provided that Mr. McShane had, the 1406 State Street address.

In reference to Mr. Fennel, through our criminal internal data basis, the last address we could provide was the Derry Street address. It was a Derry Street address not the Liberty Street address that he had originally.

MR. McSHANE: Your Honor, I'm going to save a lot of time. I was not fully informed of the efforts of the District Attorney's office. I can see it in the e-mail here they did exercise what appears to be due diligence in this. I apologize. It was not intentional to say that the Commonwealth had not exercised due diligence.

It was the best level of information that 1 I had at that point in time. I don't wish to 2 3 entertain much more time of the Court. Now I have this in front of me. I apologize. 4 5 THE COURT: You're satisfied the Commonwealth substantially complied. 6 7 MR. McSHANE: Yes. MR. McMURRY: 8 Thank you, Judge. 9 THE COURT: Anything else for today? MR. McMURRY: I don't believe so. 10 11 MR. McSHANE: No, Your Honor. THE COURT: My office will be in touch 12 with you regarding scheduling in probably late 13 14 We do have the interruption there of a 15 criminal trial term. 16 MR. McMURRY: May 24th. THE COURT: We'll see what can fit in. 17 Approximately how much more time? 18 I would judge Mr. Muller to 19 MR. McSHANE: 20 be a little bit more than Mr. Giunta, and then we have potentially several of these witnesses if we 21 22 can track them down, but most of them, like I 23 indicated to the Court before, the ones that we did track down will claim ignorance and, 24 therefore, it's a simple matter of refreshing 25

recollection where I'm stuck with a nothing type of situation. So I don't think more than half day would be necessary. I don't think.

THE COURT: Given what I anticipate to be the nature of the defense of Petitioner's entire case, that Mr. McMurry you'll rely on what you developed from cross examination with a few or no witnesses.

MR. McMURRY: Correct, Judge, from the way Justin has subpoenaed the witnesses.

THE COURT: Mr. McShane.

MR. McMURRY: The way he subpoenaed the witnesses in this matter, the issues may come from Mr. Love himself raising the issue, then the Commonwealth would in turn call the attorney to defend himself in the nature of the way this case has proceeded.

I don't foresee any witnesses at this time having to present.

I would think we'll have probably based on the lengthy annotate of this request for transcript and a written type of argument at the conclusion of the hearing.

THE COURT: I'll try to set up half a day as promptly as we can.

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<ul><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li></ul>	
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1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	
4	I hereby certify that the proceedings
5	and evidence are contained fully and accurately in the
6	notes taken by me on the hearing of the above cause,
7	and that this is a correct transcript of the same.
8	
9	
10	Joanne M. Kohn Official Court Reporter
11	Official Court Reporter
12	
13	
14	The foregoing record of the proceedings
15	of the above cause is hereby approved and directed to
16	be filed.
17	
18	·
19	
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23	Date Bruce F. Bratton, Judge
24	- 2.25
25	